

UPSC Current Affairs 11th October



Polity & Governance

Demography Mission Proposal

Keywords: Demographic Dividend, Population Policy - Demographic Dividend: The economic growth potential that results from shifts in a population's age structure, mainly when the working-age population is larger than the non-working-age population; Population Policy: Government strategies and programs designed to influence population growth, distribution, and composition to achieve development goals.

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Core Proposal

Launch "Demography Mission" -
treat demographic change as
policy pillar, not just statistics

Policy Integration

Demographic shifts should guide
budget allocation, welfare policy,
and planning

Key Argument: Current "per capita" approach ignores age, gender, and regional population composition.

Advocates: "Demographic sensitisation" of policy design, inclusion, and mainstreaming.

Constitutional Link: 73rd & 74th Amendments — relevance to local governance and demographic planning.

Keywords: Social Inclusion, Demographic Sensitisation - Social Inclusion ensures all segments of population participate in economic, social, and political life; Demographic Sensitisation involves making policies responsive to population age, gender, and regional composition patterns.

International Relations

Nobel Peace Prize 2025

Keywords: Global Awards, Democracy and Human Rights - Global Awards recognize outstanding contributions to humanity, often carrying significant political and moral weight; Democracy and Human Rights encompass fundamental freedoms and governance systems based on popular sovereignty and individual liberties.

Awardee: **María Corina Machado**

(Venezuelan opposition leader)

Recognition for: "Moral courage in the struggle for democracy"

Context: Exiled for opposing Nicolás Maduro's regime

Significance: Symbol of civil resistance and democratic values in Latin America

Global Signal: Nobel Committee reaffirmed peace through justice, not military strength

Editorial Contrast

Donald Trump's self-nomination criticized as "authoritarian paradox"

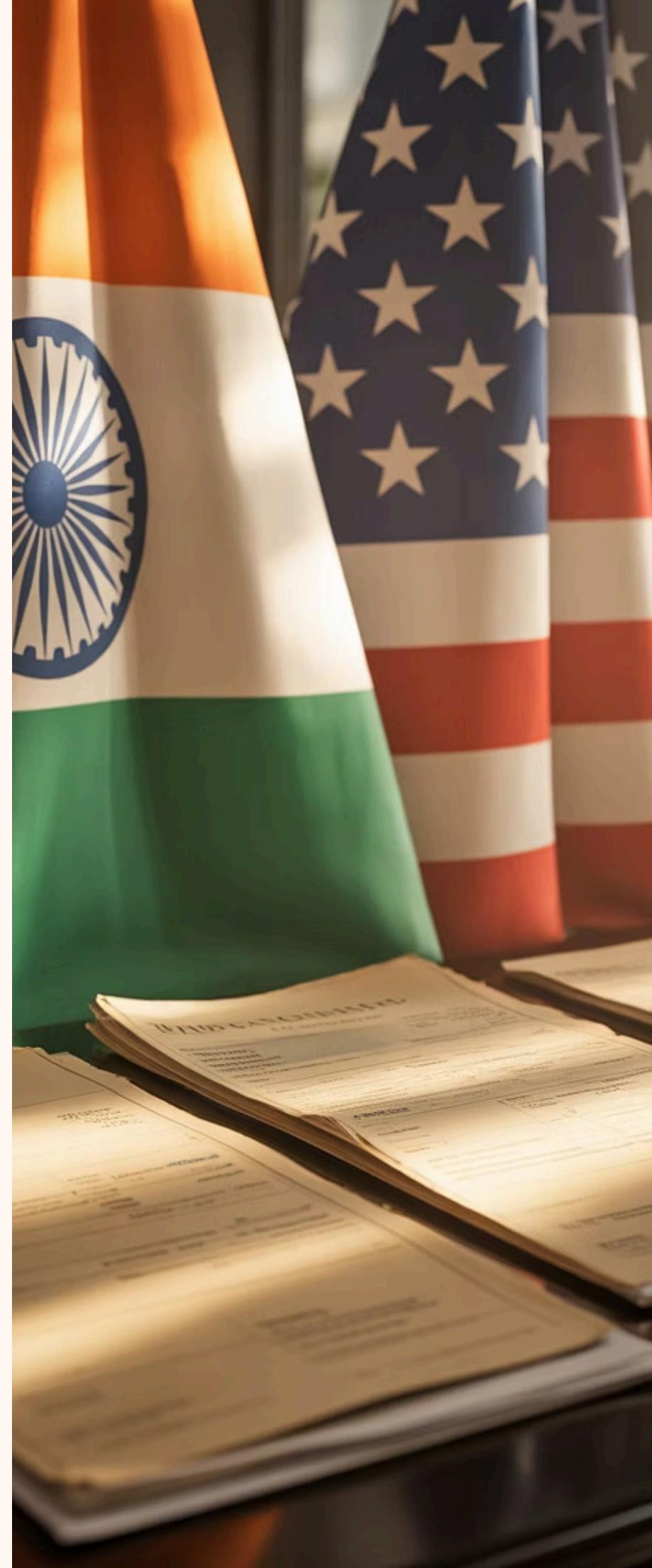
Reference: Trump-era unilateral strikes on Iran, Yemen, and Venezuela cited as opposite to peace principles

Keywords: Use of Force vs. Diplomacy

U.S. Foreign Policy Debate

Theme: U.S. foreign policy and moral leadership debate in global governance context.

Keywords: Global Governance, Moral Authority - Global Governance refers to collective management of common problems across globe; Moral Authority is the credibility and legitimacy derived from ethical behavior and principled leadership in international affairs.





History & Culture

C. Minakshi – India's First Woman History Ph.D.

Keywords: Women in Education, Indian Historiography - Women in Education tracks the participation and contributions of women in academic and educational fields; Indian Historiography is the study of historical writing and interpretation in the Indian context.

Historic Achievement

Year: 1936

Institution: Madras University

Distinction: First Indian woman to receive Ph.D. in History

Academic Contribution

Specialization: South Indian temple history

Notable Work: "Administration and Social Life under the Pallavas"

Recognition: "The greatest woman scholar India has yet produced"

Historical Significance: Pioneering role in breaking gender barriers in higher education during British colonial period.

Legacy: Contributed to understanding of South Indian medieval history and temple administration systems.

Keywords: Madras University Legacy, Educational Milestones - Madras University Legacy represents the institution's role in Indian education and research; Educational Milestones mark significant achievements in academic progress and social change.

Ethics & International Affairs

"The Peace Nobel" – Editorial Analysis

Keywords: Ethics in IR, Peace Diplomacy - Ethics in IR examines moral principles and values in international relations; Peace Diplomacy involves peaceful resolution of conflicts through negotiation and dialogue rather than force.



Central Theme: Peace vs. Power

Editorial argues that Machado's recognition contrasts Trump's militarism approach

Keywords: Moral Authority vs. Military Strength



Key Editorial Quote

"Peace is earned through steadfast commitment to justice, not through unilateral strikes"

Implication: Critique of U.S. foreign policy approach under previous administration

Nobel System Integrity

Analysis: Peace Prize reflects values of sacrifice, justice, and moral courage over geopolitical power projection.

Global Context: Reinforces international law and peaceful resolution mechanisms in global governance.

Keywords: Nobel System Integrity, International Law - Nobel System Integrity refers to maintaining the credibility and independence of Nobel Prize selections; International Law encompasses rules governing relations between sovereign states and international organizations.

UPSC Quick Recap Grid

For 1-Minute Revision

Topic	Key Data / Idea	UPSC Relevance
Demography Mission	Integrate population dynamics in policy	Governance / Society
Nobel Peace Prize 2025	María Corina Machado (Venezuela)	IR / Global awards
U.S. foreign policy	Iran–Yemen–Venezuela strikes	IR / Global order
C. Minakshi (1936)	1st Indian woman Ph.D. in History	Modern History / Education
Peace Nobel Editorial	Peace through sacrifice, not power	Ethics / IR

Exam-Ready Keywords

Primary Terms: [Demographic Sensitisation](#) | [Per Capita Hangover](#) | [Moral Courage in Democracy](#) | [Madras University 1936](#) | [Authoritarian Populism vs. Democratic Dissent](#)

Conceptual Framework:

- **Population Policy:** Moving from statistical to demographic-sensitive governance
- **Global Awards:** Nobel Peace Prize as reflection of international values
- **Educational History:** Women's role in Indian academic development
- **International Ethics:** Peace through justice vs. military intervention
- **Latin America Politics:** Democratic resistance and civil society movements